

AP Psychology

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Spring 2016 Mid-Term Exam Study Guide

Directions: You are not required to complete this study guide. However, you may earn **BONUS POINTS** toward your exam grade. You must **handwrite** your answers and number each item. Up to 10 bonus points available for 100% completion; 5 bonus points are available for 50% completion. Remember to define/apply significance for better application of this study guide.

Unit 1 History

1. Sigmund Freud
2. Psychodynamic theory
3. William Wundt
4. functionalism
5. G Stanley Hall
6. Mary Calkins
7. Margaret Washburn
8. John Watson

Unit 2 Research Methods

9. hindsight bias
10. overconfidence
11. placebo effect
12. illusory correlation
13. replication
14. experiment
15. hypothesis
16. control group
17. experimental group
18. naturalistic observation
19. correlation
20. random sampling
21. random selection
22. double-blind procedure
23. correlation coefficient
24. scatterplot
25. independent variable
26. dependent variable
27. mean
28. mode
29. median

Unit 3 Biological Bases of Behavior

30. glutamate
31. GABA
32. ACh
33. serotonin
34. dopamine
35. adrenal glands
36. epinephrine
37. norepinephrine
38. parasympathetic nervous system
39. sympathetic nervous system
40. somatic nervous system
41. autonomic nervous system
42. identical twins
43. fraternal twins

Unit 4 Sensation & Perception

44. sensory adaptation
45. just-noticeable difference

46. feature detectors
47. convergence
48. retinal disparity
49. linear perspective
50. rods and cones
51. relative size
52. relative height
53. interposition
54. light and shadow
55. monocular depth cues
56. binocular depth cues
57. sensorineural hearing loss
58. conduction hearing loss

Unit 5 Consciousness

59. narcolepsy
60. sleep apnea
61. insomnia
62. chronic sleep debt
63. depressants
64. stimulants
65. sleep spindles
66. circadian rhythm
67. REM rebound

Unit 6 Learning

68. taste aversion
69. generalization
70. locus of control
71. learned helplessness
72. Little Albert
73. classical conditioning
74. operant conditioning
75. latent learning
76. spontaneous recovery
77. observational learning
78. punishment
79. positive reinforcement
80. negative reinforcement
81. reinforcement schedules-
FR,VR,FI, VI

Unit 7 Cognition

82. serial position effect
83. spacing effect
84. encoding
85. storage
86. retrieval
87. proactive interference
88. retroactive interference
89. retrograde amnesia
90. anterograde amnesia
91. cognition

92. iconic memory
93. framing
94. Noam Chomsky
95. mirror neurons
96. short term memory
97. working memory

Unit 8 Motivation, Emotion, Stress

98. James-Lange Theory
99. Cannon Bard Theory
100. Two Factor Theory
101. Yerkes Dodson law
102. homeostasis
103. Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs

Unit 9 Development

104. Piaget
105. Erikson
106. conservation
107. egocentrism
108. reflexes
109. object permanence
110. temperament
111. secure attachment
112. insecure attachment
113. parenting styles
114. Kohlberg's moral development
115. longitudinal studies
116. cross-sectional studies

Unit 10 Personality

117. Freud's psychosexual stages
118. defense mechanisms
119. id, ego, superego
120. inferiority complex
121. collective unconscious
122. projective tests
123. free association
124. TAT

Unit 11 Intelligence

125. emotional intelligence
126. Stanford-Binet
127. mental age
128. Flynn effect
129. Robert Sternberg
130. Howard Gardner
131. Savant syndrome